

**THE UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT  
FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF ALABAMA**

**IN THE MATTER OF:** )  
MAUREEN KILANO, ) CASE NO. 16-32253  
SS# XXX-XX-5202, ) CHAPTER 13  
**DEBTOR.** )

**MOTION TO RECONSIDER**

COMES NOW Nissan Motor Acceptance Corporation, (hereinafter the “Movant” or “Nissan”) and requests the Court to reconsider the Confirmation Order [Doc. No. 21] entered in this matter on November 20, 2016, and as grounds for said request, Nissan states as follows:

**Factual Allegations**

1. On August 18, 2016, the Debtor, Maureen Kilano, filed a voluntary petition in Bankruptcy under 11 U.S.C. Chapter 13, and an Order for Relief was granted.
2. In the Debtor’s Plan, Nissan is listed with a total indebtedness of \$24,966.00, with a secured value of \$16,825.00 to be paid at a 4.75% interest rate over 52 months.
3. Prior to the filing of bankruptcy, the Debtor executed a “Simple Interest Retail Installment Contract” on October 27, 2015, for the purchase of a **2015 Nissan Rogue VIN# JN8AS5MT9FW665618**. A true and correct copy of the Contract and Certificate of Title, reflecting the secured position of Nissan, are attached hereto collectively as **Exhibit “A.”** As of the petition date, the indebtedness due from the Debtor to Nissan was \$25,010.54.
4. Nissan filed an Objection to Confirmation on September 2, 2016 but due to inadvertence and mistake, Nissan’s counsel did not properly calendar and appear for the confirmation hearing.<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> After Nissan filed its Objection to Confirmation, the Court did not enter an order or otherwise indicate that it was scheduling a hearing on the objection. In the other federal districts in this State, after a confirmation objection is

5. The Court confirmed the Debtor's Plan on November 20, 2016. Nissan says that the Confirmation Order should not have been entered because the Plan violates Section 1325(a) of the Bankruptcy Code by improperly cramming down the value of Nissan's vehicle.

**Request for Relief**

6. A motion to reconsider may be brought pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 59(e) or 60(b).

*See Sussman v. Salem, Saxon & Nielsen, P.A.*, 153 F.R.D. 689 (M.D. Fla. 1994). "If the motion is served within ten days of the rendition of judgment, the motion falls under Rule 59(e); if it is served after that time, it falls under Rule 60(b)." *See Id.* at 694.

7. Nissan's Motion to Reconsider is filed within Rule 59(e)'s ten day limit; therefore, the Court should consider it under Rule 59(e) grounds.

8. "Rule 59(e) does not set forth any grounds for relief and the district court has considerable discretion in reconsidering an issue." *See Id.* at 694 (citing *American Homes Assur. Co. v. Glenn Estess & Associates, Inc.*, 763 F.2d 1237, 1238-39 (11th Cir.1985)). However, "courts have delineated three major grounds justifying reconsideration: (1) an intervening change in controlling law; (2) the availability of new evidence; (3) the need to correct clear error or prevent manifest injustice." *See Id.* (citing to *Decker Coal Co. v. Hartman*, 706 F.Supp. 745, 750 (D. Mont. 1988) (quoting *All Hawaii Tours v. Polynesian Cultural Center*, 116 F.R.D. 645, 649 (D. Haw. 1987)).

9. Nissan requests that the Court reconsider the Confirmation Order under the third ground specified above - the need to correct clear error or prevent manifest injustice. The basis for Nissan's request is that Section 1325(a) of the Bankruptcy Code prevents a debtor from

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filed, the bankruptcy courts routinely issue an order or notice scheduling the confirmation objection for hearing (the hearing is usually scheduled on the same date as the hearing on confirmation of the debtor's plan). Because the Court did not enter any such order or notice in this case, Nissan's counsel never calendared the matter for hearing and did not attend the confirmation hearing. This is not to say that the Court is required to issue any such order or notice but rather only to offer an explanation as to why Nissan's counsel did not appear for the confirmation hearing.

stripping down a secured creditor's claim to the value of its collateral when the property consists of a purchase money security interest in a motor vehicle purchased within 910 days prior to the filing of bankruptcy. Because the Debtor granted Nissan a purchase money security interest in the aforementioned vehicle less than 910 days before filing bankruptcy, Nissan contends that the Debtor may not strip down the claim and must pay the full balance due, together with interest.

10. For these reasons, Nissan requests that the Court reconsider the Confirmation Order and enter a new order denying confirmation of the Debtor's Plan unless the Debtor stipulates that she is required to pay the entire amount of the debt owed on her vehicle to Nissan as a secured claim.

WHEREFORE, Nissan Motor Acceptance Corporation requests that the Court reconsider the Confirmation Order for the reasons set out above.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Bradley R. Hightower  
Bradley R. Hightower  
Attorney for Nissan Motor Acceptance Corporation

**OF COUNSEL:**

CHRISTIAN & SMALL LLP  
505 20th Street North  
Suite 1800  
Birmingham, Alabama 35203  
Telephone: (205) 795-6588  
[brh@csattorneys.com](mailto:brh@csattorneys.com)

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that I have this date served a copy of the foregoing pleading upon the Debtor, the Debtor's attorney, and the Trustee, via the means indicated for each, on this the 23<sup>rd</sup> day of November, 2016.

Via U.S. Mail:

Maureen Kilano  
*Debtor*  
230 Atkin Hill Road  
Wetumpka, AL 36092

Richard D. Shinbaum  
*Debtor's Attorney*  
Shinbaum & Campbell  
P O Box 201  
Montgomery, AL 36101

Sabrina L. McKinney  
*Acting Chapter 13 Trustee*  
P O Box 173  
Montgomery, AL 36101

/s/ Bradley R. Hightower  
OF COUNSEL

# **EXHIBIT A**



# Signature PURCHASE®

NISSAN MOTOR ACCEPTANCE CORPORATION

## SIMPLE INTEREST RETAIL INSTALLMENT CONTRACT WITH ARBITRATION CLAUSE – ALABAMA

BUYER'S NAME MAUREEN D. KILANO	DATE OF CONTRACT 10/27/2015		
BUYER'S RESIDENCE OR PLACE OF BUSINESS	COUNTY	ZIP CODE	CONTRACT NO.
CO-BUYER'S NAME AND ADDRESS N/A	COUNTY N/A	ZIP CODE	

In this contract the words "we", "us" and "our" refer to the creditor (Seller) named below and, after an assignment of this contract, will refer to the assignee of the contract. The words "you" and "your" refer to the buyer and co-buyer, if any, named herein. The Seller intends to sell this contract to Nissan Motor Acceptance Corporation ("NMAC").

Seller sells you the vehicle described below on credit. The estimated credit price is shown below as the "Total Sale Price". The "Cash Price" is also shown below. By signing this contract you choose to buy the "vehicle" on credit and agree to pay us the Amount Financed and other charges according to the terms and agreements shown in this contract. If this contract is signed by a buyer and co-buyer, each is individually and together responsible for all agreements in the contract.

YEAR	NEW	USED	MAKE/TRADE NAME	CYL	BODY STYLE	MODEL	ODOMETER READING	ID NUMBER			
2015	X		NISSAN	0	4DR WGN S	ROGUE SELECT 2WD	8	JN8AS5MT9FW665618			
			<input type="checkbox"/> AIR CONDITIONING	<input type="checkbox"/> SUN ROOF	<input type="checkbox"/> ALARM	<input type="checkbox"/> STEREO	<input type="checkbox"/> CD PLAYER	<input type="checkbox"/> BUMPER	<input type="checkbox"/> LEATHER INTERIOR	OTHER N/A	KEY CODE N/A
			COLOR N/A		TRADE-IN DESCRIPTION YR: 2010 MAKE: TOYOTA MODEL: COROLLA		USE FOR WHICH PURCHASED:	<input type="checkbox"/> PERSONAL, FAMILY OR HOUSEHOLD <input type="checkbox"/> BUSINESS OR COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURAL			

### ITEMIZATION OF THE AMOUNT FINANCED

1. Cash Price (Incl. Acc.)	\$ 20,031.20	(1)
2. RET DEL FEE	\$ 179.90	(2)
3. N/A	\$ N/A	(3)
4. WARRANTY	\$ 1,500.00	(4)
5. SERVICE CONTRACT	\$ 759.00	(5)
6. N/A	\$ N/A	(6)
7. Subtotal (1+2+3+4+5+6)	\$ 22,770.10	(7)
8. Downpayment		
A. Trade-In (Gross Value)	\$ 5,500.00	(A)
B. Less Trade-In Payoff paid to SANTANDER	\$ 10,434.72	(B)
C. Net trade-In allowance (A-B)	\$ - 4,934.72	(C)
D. Cash Downpayment at Closing	\$ N/A	(D)
E. Rebate type (if any)	\$ 1,500.00	(E)
F. Deferred Downpayment (due on N/A)	\$ N/A	(F)
G. Total Cash Downpayment (D+E+F)	\$ 1,500.00	(G)
Total Downpayment (C+G)	\$ 0.00	(8)
9. Balance Owed To Seller For Above Goods and Services (7-B)	\$ 22,770.10	(9)
10. Amounts paid to others on your behalf:		

Paid to Public Officials:

A. License	\$ N/A	(A)
B. Registration	\$ N/A	(B)
C. Certificate of Title	\$ 15.50	(C)
D. Sales Tax	\$ 537.85	(D)
E. Other Taxes	\$ N/A	(E)
F. N/A	\$ N/A	(F)

Paid to Insurance Companies Per Statement of Insurance

(Seller may retain or receive a portion of these amounts):

G. *Total Vehicle Insurance	\$ N/A	(G)
H. **Total Credit Insurance	\$ N/A	(H)
I. †Total Other Optional Insurance	\$ N/A	(I)
J. GAP Premium	\$ 700.00	(J)

Other (Seller may retain or receive a portion of these amounts):

K. Paid to SANTANDER for PRIOR CREDIT/LSE BAL	\$ 3,434.72	(K)
L. Paid to N/A for N/A	\$ N/A	(L)
M. Paid to N/A for N/A	\$ N/A	(M)
N. Paid to N/A for N/A	\$ N/A	(N)
O. Paid to N/A for N/A	\$ N/A	(O)

Total Other Charges (10A+B+C+D+E+F+G+H+I+J+K+L+M+N+O)\$ \$ 4,689.07 (10)

11. AMOUNT FINANCED (9+10).....\$ 27,459.17 (11)

### DISCLOSURES PURSUANT TO THE TRUTH-IN-LENDING ACT

#### ANNUAL PERCENTAGE RATE

(The cost of your credit as a yearly rate) 10.64 %

#### FINANCE CHARGE

(The dollar amount the credit will cost you.) \$ 9,971.47

#### Amount Financed

(The amount of credit provided to you or on your behalf.) \$ 27,459.17

#### Total of Payments

(The amount you will have paid after you have made all payments as scheduled.) \$ 37,430.64

#### Total Sale Price

(The total price of your purchase on credit, including your downpayment of \$ 0.00) \$ 37,430.64

#### Payment Schedule

Your payment schedule will be:

NUMBER OF PAYMENTS	AMOUNT OF EACH PAYMENT	PAYMENTS ARE DUE
One Payment of	\$ N/A	On N/A
72 Payments of	\$ 519.87	Monthly, Beginning 12/11/2015
Payments of	\$ N/A	Monthly, Beginning N/A
One Final Payment of	\$ N/A	On N/A

#### SECURITY INTEREST

You are giving a security interest in the vehicle being purchased.

LATE CHARGE: If payment is more than 10 days late, you will be charged five percent of the payment or \$18, whichever is greater, but in no event more than \$100.

PREPAYMENT: If you pay off in full early, you will not have to pay a penalty.

See additional provisions in this contract about nonpayment, default, any required repayment in full before the scheduled date and security interests.

#### SERVICE, MAINTENANCE AND RELATED AGREEMENTS

No Service Contract or Maintenance Contract is required to purchase or obtain financing for a motor vehicle. These are options which are fully detailed in the contracts or certificates describing them. Please read those documents before signing this contract. If you elect either of these items by signing below, the cost is included in the Amount Financed under this contract. Seller may retain or receive a portion of these amounts.

1. Service Contract \$ 100.00 Deductible; Term 72 mos.; Cost \$ 1,500.00
2. Maintenance Contract \$ N/A Deductible; Term 36 mos.; Cost \$ 769.00
3. N/A \$ N/A Deductible; Term N/A mos.; Cost \$ N/A
4. N/A \$ N/A Deductible; Term N/A mos.; Cost \$ N/A
5. N/A \$ N/A Deductible; Term N/A mos.; Cost \$ N/A

Buyer and Co-Buyer want: X 1; X 2; N/A 3; N/A 4; N/A 5.

Buyer \_\_\_\_\_ Co-Buyer \_\_\_\_\_

#### GUARANTEED AUTO PROTECTION ("GAP") AGREEMENT (OPTIONAL)

This GAP Agreement, or debt cancellation agreement, is not required to obtain credit and will not be provided unless you sign and agree to pay the cost indicated below.

This GAP Agreement is available from CLASSIC GAP (name of provider) of OLDSMAR FL (provider's address) for the amount shown below. The contract or certificate issued by the provider will more fully describe all the terms and conditions of this GAP Agreement.

Buyer and Co-Buyer want this GAP Agreement: Term 72 months; Cost \$ 700.00

Buyer \_\_\_\_\_ Co-Buyer \_\_\_\_\_

<b>STATEMENT OF INSURANCE</b>																
<p>You have the option to obtain the required coverages, and any optional coverages you desire, from a person of your choice and through any insurance company authorized to transact business in Alabama, or through existing policies owned or controlled by you.</p>																
<b>VEHICLE INSURANCE</b>																
<p><b>Required Coverages</b></p> <p>You are required to maintain insurance on the vehicle for at least collision (\$N/A deductible), and comprehensive (\$N/A deductible), or equivalent coverages, until you pay off this contract.</p> <p>If you elect to obtain the required coverages from Seller, the coverages are written by N/A (name of company) and the premium and term are as follows:</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; border-collapse: collapse; width: fit-content;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Coverage:</th> <th>Deductible</th> <th>Term</th> <th>Premium</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Collision</td> <td>\$ N/A</td> <td>N/A mos.</td> <td>\$ N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Comprehensive</td> <td>\$ N/A</td> <td>N/A mos.</td> <td>\$ N/A</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Coverage:	Deductible	Term	Premium	Collision	\$ N/A	N/A mos.	\$ N/A	Comprehensive	\$ N/A	N/A mos.	\$ N/A			
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Comprehensive	\$ N/A	N/A mos.	\$ N/A													
<p><b>Optional Coverages</b></p> <p>These coverages are optional and are not required by Seller. If obtained through Seller, the premium and term are as follows:</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; border-collapse: collapse; width: fit-content;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Liability Coverage:</th> <th>Limits</th> <th>Term</th> <th>Premium</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Bodily Injury</td> <td>\$ N/A</td> <td>N/A mos.</td> <td>\$ N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Property Damage</td> <td>\$ N/A</td> <td>N/A mos.</td> <td>\$ N/A</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>(See policy or certificate of insurance for description of terms, conditions and deductible.)</p> <p><b>TOTAL VEHICLE INSURANCE PREMIUMS:</b> \$ N/A 10G*</p>		Liability Coverage:	Limits	Term	Premium	Bodily Injury	\$ N/A	N/A mos.	\$ N/A	Property Damage	\$ N/A	N/A mos.	\$ N/A			
Liability Coverage:	Limits	Term	Premium													
Bodily Injury	\$ N/A	N/A mos.	\$ N/A													
Property Damage	\$ N/A	N/A mos.	\$ N/A													
<p><b>LIABILITY INSURANCE COVERAGE FOR BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE CAUSED TO OTHERS IS NOT INCLUDED IN THIS CONTRACT UNLESS CHARGES FOR IT ARE SHOWN ABOVE. BY SIGNING THIS CONTRACT WITH THE ABOVE VEHICLE INSURANCE PREMIUMS IN IT, YOU VOLUNTARILY ELECT TO INCLUDE THOSE PREMIUMS IN THE AMOUNT FINANCED.</b></p>																
<p><b>CREDIT INSURANCE</b></p> <p>Credit Life Insurance and Credit Disability Insurance are not required to obtain credit and will not be provided unless you sign and agree to pay the additional cost. If you purchase Credit Life Insurance, it will pay the balance that would be owing if all payments as originally scheduled have been timely made as of the death of the named insured and the cause of death is not excluded, up to a maximum of \$N/A. If you purchase Credit Disability Insurance, it will pay the payments as originally scheduled up to a maximum of \$N/A per month while the named insured is disabled as defined in the policy, subject to the minimum disability period and up to a maximum amount of \$N/A. These coverages are available from N/A (name of company) of N/A (home address) for the premium shown below. The policies or certificates issued by the company will more fully describe all the terms and conditions. You want:</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; border-collapse: collapse; width: fit-content;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Type of Coverage</th> <th>Term</th> <th>Premium</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Credit Life (on Buyer only)</td> <td>N/A mos.</td> <td>\$ N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Joint Credit Life (on Buyer and Co-Buyer)</td> <td>N/A mos.</td> <td>\$ N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Credit Disability (on Buyer only)</td> <td>N/A mos.</td> <td>\$ N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Joint Credit Disability (on Buyer and Co-Buyer)</td> <td>N/A mos.</td> <td>\$ N/A</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><b>TOTAL CREDIT INSURANCE PREMIUMS:</b> \$ N/A 10H*</p>		Type of Coverage	Term	Premium	<input type="checkbox"/> Credit Life (on Buyer only)	N/A mos.	\$ N/A	<input type="checkbox"/> Joint Credit Life (on Buyer and Co-Buyer)	N/A mos.	\$ N/A	<input type="checkbox"/> Credit Disability (on Buyer only)	N/A mos.	\$ N/A	<input type="checkbox"/> Joint Credit Disability (on Buyer and Co-Buyer)	N/A mos.	\$ N/A
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<p><b>OTHER OPTIONAL INSURANCE</b></p> <p>Other optional insurance is not required to obtain credit. Your decision to buy or not buy other optional insurance will not be a factor in the credit approval process. It will not be provided unless you sign and agree to pay the extra cost.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; border-collapse: collapse; width: fit-content;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Type of Coverage</th> <th>Term</th> <th>Premium</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> N/A</td> <td>N/A mos.</td> <td>\$ N/A</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><b>TOTAL OTHER OPTIONAL INSURANCE PREMIUMS:</b> \$ N/A 10I*</p> <p>You want the credit and/or other optional insurance checked above. We will apply for this insurance on your behalf.</p>		Type of Coverage	Term	Premium	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A	N/A mos.	\$ N/A									
Type of Coverage	Term	Premium														
<input type="checkbox"/> N/A	N/A mos.	\$ N/A														
<p>SIGNATURE _____ SIGNATURE _____</p>																

**BUYER ACKNOWLEDGES RECEIPT OF A FULLY COMPLETED COPY OF THIS RETAIL INSTALLMENT CONTRACT WITH NO BLANK SPACES.**

**CAUTION -- IT IS IMPORTANT THAT YOU THOROUGHLY READ THE CONTRACT BEFORE YOU SIGN IT.**

Buyer sign here Ingram D. Kuhn \_\_\_\_\_  
 Address: 1 N HILL ROAD \_\_\_\_\_  
 AL \_\_\_\_\_ Zip 36092 \_\_\_\_\_ Phone \_\_\_\_\_

Seller's Name JACK INGRAM MOTORS, INC \_\_\_\_\_  
 Seller's Address 227 Eastern By Pass, Montgomery, AL 36117 \_\_\_\_\_  
 Seller may assign this contract and may retain or receive a portion of the Finance Charge. By J.D.K. \_\_\_\_\_ Title BUSINESS MAN \_\_\_\_\_

<b>SignatureDIRECTPAY AUTHORIZATION AGREEMENT</b>	
<p>(Not required. Please complete and sign if you want this option.)</p> <p>You agree to let us debit the payments shown in this contract from your account electronically when they are due. The payments will be debited from the Bank or other financial institution listed below. You also agree to let your Bank honor the debit requests. You agree to continue to make your payments until you are notified by us that the debit payment process is engaged. This agreement will be in effect until all the payments have been made. You can stop the debits at any time by giving us and your Bank written notice to cancel that allows a reasonable period of time for us to act. You acknowledge that we will not send you paper monthly billing statements. You will be able to view your monthly billing statement electronically by logging in and registering at <a href="http://www.nissanfinance.com">www.nissanfinance.com</a>. You agree to provide us with a voided check that has your Bank name, branch address and account number so we can arrange the debits.</p>	
<p>SIGNATURE / DATE (BUYER OR CO-BUYER)</p> <p>SIGNATURE / DATE (BANK ACCOUNT OWNER OR JOINT OWNER IF OTHER THAN BUYER OR CO-BUYER)</p> <p>N/A BANK NAME</p>	

<b>AGREEMENT TO ARBITRATE</b>	
<p>By signing below, you agree that, pursuant to the Arbitration clause in this contract, you or we may elect to resolve disputes by neutral, binding arbitration and not by a court action. <b>READ THE ARBITRATION CLAUSE ON PAGE 4 BEFORE SIGNING HERE.</b></p>	
<p>Buyer Signature <u>Braven D. Kuhn</u> _____</p> <p>Co-Buyer Signature _____</p>	

**SEE ADDITIONAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS, INCLUDING DISCLAIMER OF WARRANTIES, WHICH ARE A PART OF THIS CONTRACT.**

**The Annual Percentage Rate May Be Negotiable With The Dealer.**

**NOTICE TO THE BUYER: DO NOT SIGN THIS CONTRACT BEFORE YOU READ IT OR IF IT CONTAINS ANY BLANK SPACES. YOU ARE ENTITLED TO A COPY OF THE CONTRACT YOU SIGN. UNDER THE LAW YOU HAVE THE RIGHT TO PAY IN ADVANCE THE FULL AMOUNT DUE AND UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS MAY SAVE A PORTION OF THE FINANCE CHARGE. KEEP THIS CONTRACT TO PROTECT YOUR LEGAL RIGHTS.**

## ADDITIONAL TERMS AND AGREEMENTS

**A. PAYMENT:** You promise to pay the Amount Financed plus the Finance Charge at the Annual Percentage Rate as disclosed in this contract, in addition to the Total Downpayment, at the times and in the amounts set forth in this contract. The Finance Charge is computed as simple interest and will be calculated on a daily basis. Finance Charge will accrue on the unpaid balance of the Amount Financed at the Annual Percentage Rate shown in the disclosures until it is fully paid. We will apply your payments in the following order: (1) earned but unpaid finance charge; and (2) to anything else you owe under this agreement. Except as set forth in this contract, other amounts which may be due to Seller because of your failure to keep your contract promises will ACCRUE INTEREST AT THE ANNUAL PERCENTAGE RATE (APR) as disclosed in this contract and be payable UPON DEMAND, but in no event later than the time your final payment is due. The Finance Charge, Total of Payments, Total Sale Price and Payment Schedule shown in the disclosures in this contract are based upon the expectation of payment exactly as disclosed; early or late payment may affect the amount of Finance Charge you will pay, and consequently your final payment may differ from the amount of estimated final payment disclosed herein. Your promise requires you to pay the final payment on the date due, which payment will be equal to all unpaid sums lawfully owed under this contract even if the amount of the final payment differs from the estimated amount of the final payment disclosed herein.

**B. SECURITY INTEREST:** You give us a security interest under Alabama law in the vehicle and all parts and accessories which now or hereafter constitute accessions to the vehicle and in all proceeds of such vehicle and accessions. To the extent permitted by law, you also give us a security interest in all rights to any refunds of unearned insurance premiums and unearned service contract or maintenance contract charges included in this contract, and in all proceeds of these coverages and contracts. The security interests secure all obligations which may become due under this contract.

**C. USE OF VEHICLE:** You agree to keep the vehicle free of all delinquent taxes and liens, except the security interest under this contract, and not to use the vehicle illegally, improperly, or for hire. You agree not to make any material change in the vehicle, remove it from this State for a period of 30 or more days, or transfer any interest in the vehicle without our written consent, and not to subject the vehicle to lawful seizure. If we have any liens, taxes or other amounts because you breached your promise we will provide you with reasonable notice to the extent required by applicable law and you will reimburse us upon demand for any amounts so paid, plus Finance Charge thereon, calculated at the Annual Percentage Rate shown in this contract, from the date of our payment until you repay us in full.

**D. INSURANCE:** You agree to keep the vehicle insured in favor of us with a policy reasonably satisfactory to us for collision coverage, and comprehensive or fire, theft and combined additional coverage, in amounts not less than the unpaid sums owed under this contract, or the insurable value of the vehicle, whichever is less, subject to the deductibles shown in this contract. Any policy of insurance shall be endorsed to show us as additional loss payee and shall provide that we receive not less than 10 days' prior written notice of cancellation. You agree that we can obtain and use any proceeds from insurance to repair or replace the vehicle. You must use physical damage insurance proceeds to repair the vehicle, unless otherwise agreed by us in writing. If the unpaid amount owed on this contract has been lawfully declared due at that time, at our option we may instead obtain and apply the insurance proceeds to reduce what you owe under this contract. To the extent permitted by law, any refunds we receive of unearned premiums financed in this contract will be applied to amounts owed under this contract or, if there is no amount then lawfully owed, refunded to you. Refund credits will include the amount of the refund we receive and any unearned Finance Charge thereon. Whether or not you have acquired credit insurance and/or the vehicle is insured, you must pay for it, after it is delivered to you, even if it is lost, damaged, or destroyed (other than as a result of fault in the vehicle or our fault).

**E. PREPAYMENT OF AMOUNTS OWED:** You may prepay the amount owed (net of any unearned Finance Charge) under this contract at any time. If you prepay a portion of your balance, payment will be applied as described in section A above. Your next payment will be due on the next regular installment date. If you prepay in full, your obligation will be determined using a simple interest approach as of the date we are paid in full.

**F. DEFAULT:** If you default in the performance of any of your obligations under this contract, including, but not limited to, the failure to make any payment when due, or the occurrence, pendency, or existence of a bankruptcy or insolvency proceeding, or if we in good faith believe that the prospect of payment or performance is impaired we may at our option (subject to compliance with notice and other requirements of applicable law then prevailing, if any) declare the entire unpaid balance of this contract (net of any unearned Finance Charge) immediately due and payable in full, and you waive notice of our intention to do so. If you fail to pay any amount when due, or when declared due under this section F, or fail to comply with any of your other obligations under this contract, we will have, in addition to our other lawful rights and remedies, all rights and remedies of a secured party under the law, including, but not limited to, the right, so long as we do not breach the peace, to take possession of the vehicle (and parts and accessories which now or hereafter constitute accessions to the vehicle) and, after giving notice as required by law, to sell the vehicle, unless you redeem it before sale in accordance with the law. Except as otherwise required by law, you agree that 10 days' notice mailed in accordance with section I (6) below will be reasonable and sufficient notice of any such sale. You agree to make the vehicle available to us at a place we designate which is reasonably convenient to both you and us if we request you to do so. Upon your default, and to the extent permitted by law, we may also cancel any credit life and disability insurance, other insurance coverages, service contracts or maintenance contracts and recover the unearned premiums or charges therefor pursuant to our security interest therein. The proceeds of sale, unearned premiums or charges, collection and/or enforcement will be applied first to the following items: expenses of retaining, holding, preparing for disposition, processing, and disposing of the vehicle; and, to the extent permitted by law, expenses of collection and enforcement, reasonable attorneys' fees and legal expenses. All remaining proceeds will be applied to the balance (net of any unearned Finance Charge) lawfully owing under this contract. If any money is left over (surplus) then, subject to the rights of the holders of any subordinate security interests, it will be paid to you. If a balance still remains owing, you will pay it subject to applicable laws then in effect. Our remedies are cumulative, and not exclusive, and any action which we take shall not prevent us from pursuing any other remedy to the extent allowed by law. If this contract is referred for collection to an attorney who is not a salaried employee of the Seller or Holder of this

contract, you agree to pay that attorney's reasonable fee, and court costs, to the extent permitted by law. To the extent permitted by law, you agree to pay any other collection costs we incur. If the vehicle is repossessed and any personal items are found in the vehicle, we may store them for you and at your expense. If you fail to claim the personal property within 90 days after repossession, we can retain the property or dispose of the property in a reasonable manner and distribute any proceeds of such disposition according to applicable law.

**G. LATE CHARGES; RETURNED FUNDS:** If you fail to make any payment within 10 days after its due date, you will be charged a late charge in the amount of 5% of the unpaid amount of the late installment or \$18, whichever is greater, but not to exceed \$100 or such other maximum amount permitted under applicable law. If any check, instrument or electronic funds transfer you give us is returned unpaid for any reason, you promise to pay us a reasonable processing fee not to exceed the greater of \$20 or the amount actually charged by the depository institution for the return of the unpaid instrument.

**H. BUYER'S CREDIT INFORMATION:** You promise that you have given true and correct information in your application for credit and understand that we have relied upon the correctness of that information in entering into this contract. You promise that you have given us a true payoff amount on any vehicle traded in and you promise that if it is not correct and is greater than the amount shown in this contract, you will pay the excess to us upon demand.

**I. OTHER AGREEMENTS:** (1) To the extent permitted by law, you agree that if we accept monies in sums less than those due or make extensions of due dates of payments under this contract, doing so will not be a waiver of our right to enforce the contract terms as written as to any amounts due thereafter. (2) You will allow us to inspect the vehicle at reasonable times and notify us of any change of your address within 30 days. (3) Unless prohibited by law, we reserve the right to assign this contract without giving notice to you thereof, and you agree that the assignee will have all of our rights and remedies under the contract. In any event, you agree that you will continue to pay all that is still owed under this contract at the times and in the amounts provided by this contract to NMAC, until such time that you are notified otherwise. You agree not to assign any of your rights or obligations under this contract. (4) All of the agreements between us and you are set forth in this contract and no modification of this contract shall be valid unless it is made in writing and signed by you and us, except as otherwise permitted by statute or required by law. (5) Any provision of this contract which may be held invalid shall not mean that this contract is otherwise unenforceable and the remaining provisions of this contract shall continue to be binding, to the extent legally possible. (6) Except as otherwise provided by law or in this contract, any notice we are required, or desire, to send you will be deemed properly and sufficiently transmitted when delivered to you by hand or when placed in a depository of the U.S. Postal Service, postage prepaid, addressed to your last address as shown by our records (including the last address you have notified us of). (7) If a co-buyer is listed as a party to this contract and a separate address is not listed for such co-buyer, then any notice to such co-buyer required or permitted by this contract or applicable law will be sufficiently given or made if placed in a depository of the U.S. Postal Service, postage prepaid, addressed to the last known address of the buyer. (8) We may accept payments with "Payment in Full," similar language or other restrictive endorsements without being bound by such language or waiving any of our rights. (9) You agree to execute and deliver to us any document which may be necessary to perfect or maintain the Seller's security interest in the vehicle, including without limitation, any license, title or registration document, and to provide us with information or documentation related to the vehicle and this contract as we may reasonably request from time to time. (10) You agree that this contract, including fees, charges, and disclosures, will be governed by the internal laws of Alabama and other applicable law, except that refunds or rebates, collections, enforcement and repossession-related activity will be governed by the law of buyer's state of residence at the time of the activity. (11) You (and any guarantor of this contract, by signing as provided herein) agree that, in the event a refund or rebate becomes due under this contract, we may pay such refund or rebate directly to the buyer irrespective of the original source of payment of the amount refunded or rebated, whether from buyer, co-buyer or any guarantor of this contract. (12) To the extent permitted by law, you consent that we, our assignees, and our agents may contact you at any telephone number we have for you, including any cell phone numbers and any phone numbers listed on this document, by any means we select, including an automatic telephone dialing system, text messaging, and/or an artificial or pre-recorded voice.

**J. IMPORTANT LIMITATIONS ON OUR RIGHTS:** Notwithstanding any contrary provisions of this contract or any other document or communication, all rights and remedies of Seller and any Holder under this contract will be exercised only in accordance with all applicable laws and without breaching the peace. If any amount is contracted for, charged or received pursuant to this contract (or pursuant to any document or communication relating to this contract) which, but for this paragraph, would exceed the amount lawfully allowed, the amount will be automatically reduced to the maximum amount lawfully allowed and any excess amount received or collected will be promptly refunded to you. Nothing in this contract is to be construed to waive any claims or defenses you may have arising out of the sale or to waive any rights of action for any illegal act in collecting any payments or in any repossession.

**K. WARRANTIES: YOU AGREE THAT THERE ARE NO WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, REPRESENTATIONS, PROMISES OR STATEMENTS AS TO THE CONDITION, FITNESS OR MERCHANTABILITY OF THE VEHICLE THAT HAVE BEEN MADE BY SELLER. THE SELLER UNDERTAKES NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE QUALITY OF THE GOODS EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS CONTRACT. THE SELLER ASSUMES NO RESPONSIBILITY THAT THE GOODS WILL BE FIT FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE FOR WHICH YOU MAY BE BUYING THESE GOODS, EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THE CONTRACT. ANY STATEMENT AS TO THE YEAR MODEL OF THE VEHICLE IS FOR IDENTIFICATION ONLY AND IS NOT A REPRESENTATION OR WARRANTY BY US. THE PRECEDING PORTIONS OF THIS SECTION K: (1) DO NOT APPLY IF SELLER MAKES ANY WRITTEN WARRANTY OR IF SELLER ENTERS INTO A SERVICE CONTRACT AT THE TIME OF SALE OR WITHIN 90 DAYS THEREAFTER, AND (2) DO NOT AFFECT ANY MANUFACTURER OR DISTRIBUTOR WARRANTY,**

IF ANY, IF THE VEHICLE IS A USED CAR, THIS SECTION AND THE OTHER PORTIONS OF THIS CONTRACT ARE SUBJECT TO THE NOTICE REGARDING THE WINDOW FORM IN THIS CONTRACT AND TO THE WINDOW FORM.

L. ELECTRONIC CONTRACTING AND SIGNATURE ACKNOWLEDGMENT: You agree that (i) this contract is an electronic contract executed by you using your electronic signature, (ii) your electronic signature signifies your intent to enter into this contract and that this contract be legally valid and enforceable in accordance with its terms to the same extent as if you had executed this contract using your written signature and (iii) the authoritative copy of this contract ("Authoritative Copy") shall be that electronic copy that resides in a document management system designated by us for the storage of

authoritative copies of electronic records, which shall be deemed held by us in the ordinary course of business. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if the Authoritative Copy is converted by printing a paper copy which is marked by us as the original (the "Paper Contract"), then you acknowledge and agree that (1) your signing of this contract with your electronic signature also constitutes issuance and delivery of such Paper Contract, (2) your electronic signature associated with this contract, when affixed to the Paper Contract, constitutes your legally valid and binding signature on the Paper Contract and (3) subsequent to such conversion, your obligations will be evidenced by the Paper Contract alone.

**NOTICE: THE FOLLOWING APPLIES TO THE SALE OF A USED VEHICLE ONLY. THE INFORMATION YOU SEE ON THE WINDOW FORM FOR THIS VEHICLE IS PART OF THIS CONTRACT. INFORMATION ON THE WINDOW FORM OVERRIDES ANY CONTRARY PROVISIONS IN THE CONTRACT OF SALE.**

**AVISO: LO SIGUIENTE APlica A LA VENTA DE UN VEHÍCULO USADO UNICAMENTE. LA INFORMACIÓN QUE USTED VE EN EL FORMULARIO DE LA VENTANILLA DE ESTE VEHÍCULO FORMA PARTE DE ESTE CONTRATO. LA INFORMACIÓN DEL FORMULARIO DE LA VENTANILLA SUPEDIA CUALESQUIERA DISPOSICIONES CONTRARIAS EN EL CONTRATO DE VENTA.**

**NOTICE:** ANY HOLDER OF THIS CONSUMER CREDIT CONTRACT IS SUBJECT TO ALL CLAIMS AND DEFENSES WHICH THE DEBTOR COULD ASSERT AGAINST THE SELLER OF GOODS OR SERVICES OBTAINED PURSUANT HERETO OR WITH THE PROCEEDS HEREOF. RECOVERY HEREUNDER BY THE DEBTOR SHALL NOT EXCEED AMOUNTS PAID BY THE DEBTOR HEREUNDER.

To contact Nissan Motor Acceptance Corporation about this contract, call 1-800-456-6622.

## ARBITRATION CLAUSE — IMPORTANT — PLEASE REVIEW — AFFECTS YOUR LEGAL RIGHTS

1. EITHER YOU OR WE MAY CHOOSE TO HAVE ANY DISPUTE, EXCEPT AS STATED BELOW, BETWEEN US DECIDED BY ARBITRATION AND NOT IN COURT OR BY JURY TRIAL.
2. IF A DISPUTE IS ARBITRATED, YOU WILL GIVE UP YOUR RIGHT TO PARTICIPATE AS A CLASS REPRESENTATIVE OR CLASS MEMBER OR ANY CLASS CLAIM YOU MAY HAVE AGAINST US INCLUDING ANY RIGHT TO CLASS ARBITRATION OR ANY CONSOLIDATION OF INDIVIDUAL ARBITRATIONS.
3. DISCOVERY AND RIGHTS TO APPEAL IN ARBITRATION ARE GENERALLY MORE LIMITED THAN IN A LAWSUIT, AND OTHER RIGHTS THAT YOU AND WE WOULD HAVE IN COURT MAY NOT BE AVAILABLE IN ARBITRATION.

Except as otherwise stated below, any claim or dispute, whether in contract, tort, statute or otherwise (including the interpretation and scope of this clause and the arbitrability of the claim or dispute), between you and us or our employees, agents, successors or assigns, which arises out of or relates to your credit application, purchase or condition of this vehicle, this contract or any resulting transaction or relationship (including any such relationship with third parties who do not sign this contract) shall, at your or our election, be resolved by neutral, binding arbitration and not by a court action. If federal law provides that a claim or dispute is not subject to binding arbitration, this Arbitration Clause shall not apply to such claim or dispute. The claim or dispute is to be arbitrated by a single arbitrator on an individual basis and not as a class action. You expressly waive any right you may have to arbitrate a class action. You may choose one of the following arbitration organizations, and its applicable rules, to conduct the arbitration: JAMS, 1920 Main St., Ste. 300, Irvine, CA 92614 ([www.jamsadr.com](http://www.jamsadr.com)), the American Arbitration Association, 1633 Broadway, 10th Floor, New York, NY 10019 ([www.adr.org](http://www.adr.org)), or any other organization subject to our approval. You may get a copy of the rules of an arbitration organization by contacting the organization or visiting its website.

Arbitrators shall be attorneys or retired judges and shall be selected pursuant to the applicable rules. The arbitrator shall apply governing substantive law and the applicable statutes of limitation. Unless applicable law provides otherwise, the arbitration hearing shall be conducted in the federal district where this contract was executed. We will pay your filing, administration, service and case management fee, your arbitrator and hearing fee and any arbitration appeal fees you incur all up to a maximum of \$5,000, unless the law requires us to pay more. The amount we pay may be reimbursed in whole or in part by decision of the arbitrator if the arbitrator finds that any of your claims are frivolous under applicable law. Each party shall be responsible for its own attorney, expert and other fees, unless awarded by the arbitrator under applicable law. If the chosen arbitration organization's rules conflict with this clause, then the provisions of this clause shall control. The arbitrator's award shall be final and binding on all parties, except that you may appeal any arbitrator's award pursuant to the rules of the arbitration organization, and we may only appeal an award against us exceeding \$100,000. Any arbitration under this Arbitration Clause shall be governed by the Federal Arbitration Act (9 U.S.C. § 1 et seq.) and not by any state law concerning arbitration.

You retain the right to seek remedies in small claims court for disputes or claims within that court's jurisdiction, and we agree to reimburse your filing fees for such proceedings. You and we retain any rights to self-help remedies, such as repossession. You also retain the right to seek individual injunctive relief in court. Neither you nor we waive the right to arbitrate by using self-help remedies or filing suit. Any court having jurisdiction may enter judgment on the arbitrator's award. This clause does not apply to any claim or dispute relating to excessive wear and use, including collection or payment disputes. This Arbitration Clause shall survive any termination, payoff or transfer of this contract. If any part of this Arbitration Clause, other than waivers of class action rights, is deemed or found to be unenforceable for any reason, the remainder shall remain enforceable. If a waiver of class action rights is deemed or found to be unenforceable for any reason in a case in which class action allegations have been made, the remainder of this Arbitration Clause shall be unenforceable.

## GUARANTEE

For purposes of this Guarantee only, the words "I" and "my" refer to all Guarantors signing this Guarantee. The words "you" and "your" refer to the Seller (or to the Holder of this contract if it is assigned). The word "Buyer" includes "Co-Buyer".

I guarantee payment to you of all sums from time to time owed under this contract. If the Buyer fails to pay any money that is owed under this contract, I will pay it on demand without first requiring that you proceed against the Buyer or that you perfect or ensure enforceability of the Buyer's obligation or security. I represent to you that this Guarantee is genuine, legally valid and enforceable, and to the extent allowed by law, I waive notice of its acceptance and any defaults thereunder and any other notices which may be required. I agree that I am jointly and severally liable with all other Guarantors signing the Guarantee for the performance of all of its terms. I agree to be liable even if you give the Buyer more time to pay one or more payments, compromise or release any rights against Buyer or any of the other Guarantors, or release any security. If I default under this Guarantee and you refer it to an attorney who is not the salaried employee of the Seller or Holder of this contract for collection, I will pay your attorney's fees, court costs and disbursements, to the extent permitted by law, it being understood and agreed that I hereby waive any such limitations imposed by law which I may legally waive.

I have received a completed copy of this contract and this Guarantee at the time of signing.

Guarantor \_\_\_\_\_

Guarantor \_\_\_\_\_

Address N/A

Address N/A

Zip N/A

Zip N/A

Telephone N/A

Telephone N/A

## CONSUMER PAPER



STATE OF  
ALABAMA  
DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

CERTIFICATE OF TITLE FOR A VEHICLE

TITLE NO

51120966

VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

JN8AS5MT9FW665618

TRANS CODE

01

DATE ISSUED

11/06/2015

YR MODEL

2015

MAKE

NISS

MODEL

ROGUE SEL

BODY TYPE

PREV AL TITLE NO

4D

CYL NEW USED DEMO

04 XX

PURCHASE DATE

10/27/2015

NO LIENS

1

COLOR

BLK

ODOMETER

000008

NAME(S) AND MAILING ADDRESS OF OWNER(S)

KILANO MAUREEN D

MAIL TO

RESIDENT ADDRESS IF DIFFERENT

NMAC  
PO BOX 254648  
SACRAMENTO CA 95865

LEGEND(S)

ODOMETER READING IS THE ACTUAL MILEAGE

RELEASE OF LIEN  
The holder of Lien on the vehicle described in this Certificate does hereby state that the lien described in said Certificate of Title is released and discharged

First Lienholder

By \_\_\_\_\_ Signature of Authorized Agent

Date \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_

Second Lienholder

By \_\_\_\_\_ Signature of Authorized Agent

Date \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_

CONTROL NUMBER

46580541

This certificate serves as an official document of the Department of Revenue and prima facie evidence that an application for certificate of title has been made for the vehicle described herein, pursuant to the provisions of the Motor Vehicle laws of this state, and the applicant named on the face hereof has been duly recorded as the lawful owner of the vehicle so described. Further, the said vehicle is subject to the security interest by [redacted] shown herein if any. But, said described vehicle may be subject to a mechanic's lien or a lien given by statute in the United States, this State or any political subdivision of this State or other encumbrance not required to be filed with this Department.

KEEP IN A SAFE PLACE — ANY ALTERATION OR ERASURE VOIDS THIS TITLE

